

MINISTRY OF LAW AND JUSTICE
(Legislative Department)

New Delhi, the 29th March, 2025/Chaitra 8, 1947 (Saka)

The following Act of Parliament received the assent of the President on the 29th March, 2025 and is hereby published for general information:—

THE FINANCE ACT, 2025

No. 7 of 2025

[29th March, 2025.]

An Act to give effect to the financial proposals of the Central Government for the financial year 2025-2026.

BE it enacted by Parliament in the Seventy-sixth Year of the Republic of India as follows:—

CHAPTER I

PRELIMINARY

1. (1) This Act may be called the Finance Act, 2025.

Short title and
commencement.

(2) Save as otherwise provided in this Act,—

(a) sections 2 to 91, 104 to 120, 125 and 136 shall come into force on the 1st day of April, 2025;

(b) sections 121 to 124 and sections 126 to 134 shall come into force on such date as the Central Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, appoint.

Central Goods and Services Tax

Amendment of
section 2.

121. In the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017 (hereinafter referred as the Central Goods and Services Tax Act), in section 2,— 12 of 2017.

(i) in clause (61), after the word and figure “section 9”, the words, brackets and figures “of this Act or under sub-section (3) or sub-section (4) of section 5 of the Integrated Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017” shall be inserted with effect from the 1st day of April, 2025; 13 of 2017.

(ii) in clause (69),—

(a) in sub-clause (c), after the words “management of a municipal”, the word “fund” shall be inserted;

(b) after sub-clause (c), the following *Explanation* shall be inserted, namely:—

‘*Explanation.*—For the purposes of this sub-clause—

(a) “local fund” means any fund under the control or management of an authority of a local self-government established for discharging civic functions in relation to a Panchayat area and vested by law with the powers to levy, collect and appropriate any tax, duty, toll, cess or fee, by whatever name called;

(b) “municipal fund” means any fund under the control or management of an authority of a local self-government established for discharging civic functions in relation to a Metropolitan area or Municipal area and vested by law with the powers to levy, collect and appropriate any tax, duty, toll, cess or fee, by whatever name called;’;

(iii) after clause (116), the following clause shall be inserted, namely:—

‘(116A) “unique identification marking” means the unique identification marking referred to in clause (b) of sub-section (2) of section 148A and includes a digital stamp, digital mark or any other similar marking, which is unique, secure and non-removable;’.

122. In section 12 of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, sub-section (4) shall be omitted.

Amendment of section 12.

123. In section 13 of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, sub-section (4) shall be omitted.

Amendment of section 13.

124. In section 17 of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, in sub-section (5), in clause (d),—

Amendment of section 17.

(i) for the words “plant or machinery”, the words “plant and machinery” shall be substituted and shall be deemed to have been substituted with effect from the 1st day of July, 2017;

(ii) the *Explanation* shall be numbered as *Explanation 1* thereof, and after *Explanation 1* as so numbered, the following *Explanation* shall be inserted, namely:—

‘*Explanation 2.*—For the purposes of clause (d), it is hereby clarified that notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any judgment, decree or order of any court, tribunal, or other authority, any reference to “plant or machinery” shall be construed and shall always be deemed to have been construed as a reference to “plant and machinery”;’.

125. In section 20 of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, with effect from the 1st day of April, 2025,—

Amendment of section 20.

(i) in sub-section (1), after the word and figure “section 9”, the words, brackets and figures “of this Act or under sub-section (3) or sub-section (4) of section 5 of the Integrated Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017” shall be inserted;

13 of 2017.

(ii) in sub-section (2), after the word and figure “section 9”, the words, brackets and figures “of this Act or under sub-section (3) or sub-section (4) of section 5 of the Integrated Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017,” shall be inserted.

13 of 2017.

126. In section 34 of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, in sub-section (2), for the proviso, the following proviso shall be substituted, namely:—

Amendment of section 34.

“Provided that no reduction in output tax liability of the supplier shall be permitted, if the—

(i) input tax credit as is attributable to such a credit note, if availed, has not been reversed by the recipient, where such recipient is a registered person; or

(ii) incidence of tax on such supply has been passed on to any other person, in other cases.”.

Amendment of section 38.

127. In section 38 of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act,—

(i) in sub-section (1), for the words “an auto-generated statement”, the words “a statement” shall be substituted;

(ii) in sub-section (2),—

(a) for the words “auto-generated statement under”, the words “statement referred in” shall be substituted;

(b) in clause (a), the word “and” shall be omitted;

(c) in clause (b), after the words “by the recipient”, the word “including” shall be inserted;

(d) after clause (b), the following clause shall be inserted, namely:—

“(c) such other details as may be prescribed.”.

Amendment of section 39.

128. In section 39 of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, in sub-section (1), for the words “and within such time”, the words “within such time, and subject to such conditions and restrictions” shall be substituted.

Amendment of section 107.

129. In section 107 of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, in sub-section (6), for the proviso, the following proviso shall be substituted, namely:—

“Provided that in case of any order demanding penalty without involving demand of any tax, no appeal shall be filed against such order unless a sum equal to ten per cent. of the said penalty has been paid by the appellant.”.

Amendment of section 112.

130. In section 112 of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, in sub-section (8), the following proviso shall be inserted, namely:—

“Provided that in case of any order demanding penalty without involving demand of any tax, no appeal shall be filed against such order unless a sum equal to ten per cent. of the said penalty, in addition to the amount payable under the proviso to sub-section (6) of section 107 has been paid by the appellant.”.

Insertion of new section 122B.

131. After section 122A of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, the following section shall be inserted, namely:—

Penalty for failure to comply with track and trace mechanism.

“122B. Notwithstanding anything contained in this Act, where any person referred to in clause (b) of sub-section (1) of section 148A acts in contravention of the provisions of the said section, he shall, in addition to any penalty under Chapter XV or the provisions of this Chapter, be liable to pay a penalty equal to an amount of one lakh rupees or ten per cent. of the tax payable on such goods, whichever is higher.”.

Insertion of new section 148A.

132. After section 148 of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act, the following section shall be inserted, namely:—

Track and trace mechanism for certain goods.

“148A. (1) The Government may, on the recommendations of the Council, by notification, specify,—

(a) the goods;

(b) persons or class of persons who are in possession or deal with such goods,

to which the provisions of this section shall apply.

(2) The Government may, in respect of the goods referred to in clause (a) of sub-section (1),—

(a) provide a system for enabling affixation of unique identification marking and for electronic storage and access of information contained therein, through such persons, as may be prescribed; and

(b) prescribe the unique identification marking for such goods, including the information to be recorded therein.

(3) The persons referred to in sub-section (1), shall,—

(a) affix on the said goods or packages thereof, a unique identification marking, containing such information and in such manner;

(b) furnish such information and details within such time and maintain such records or documents, in such form and manner;

(c) furnish details of the machinery installed in the place of business of manufacture of such goods, including the identification, capacity, duration of operation and such other details or information, within such time and in such form and manner;

(d) pay such amount in relation to the system referred to in sub-section (2),

as may be prescribed.”.

133. In Schedule III of the Central Goods and Services Tax Act,—

Amendment of
Schedule III.

(i) in paragraph 8, after clause (a), the following clause shall be inserted and shall be deemed to have been inserted with effect from the 1st day of July, 2017, namely:—

“(aa) Supply of goods warehoused in a Special Economic Zone or in a Free Trade Warehousing Zone to any person before clearance for exports or to the Domestic Tariff Area;”;

(ii) in *Explanation 2*, after the words “For the purposes of”, the words, brackets and letter “clause (a) of” shall be inserted and shall be deemed to have been inserted with effect from the 1st day of July, 2017;

(iii) after *Explanation 2*, the following *Explanation* shall be inserted and shall be deemed to have been inserted with effect from the 1st day of July, 2017, namely:—

“*Explanation 3.*—For the purposes of clause (aa) of paragraph 8, the expressions “Special Economic Zone”, “Free Trade Warehousing Zone” and “Domestic Tariff Area” shall have the same meanings respectively as assigned to them in section 2 of the Special Economic Zones Act, 2005.”.

134. No refund shall be made of all such tax which has been collected, but which would not have been so collected, had section 133 been in force at all material times.

No refund of tax
collected.